4 Park Square; Thorncliffe Park, Chapeltown

SHEFFIELD S35 2PH



Report Date: April 23, 2025

Business Description and Key Statistics Benchmark Holdings plc is a United Kingdom-based aquaculture biotechnology company. The Company delivers products and solutions that enable aquaculture producers to improve their productivity and sustainability. Its segments include Advanced Nutrition and Health. The Advanced Nutrition segment manufactures and provides technically advanced nutrition and health products to the global aquaculture industry. The Health segment is focused on providing health products to the global aquaculture market. Its animal health solutions include Sea Lice Treatments and Water Purification. Sea lice treatments include Ectosan Vet, Salmosan Vet, and Purisan. It also provides early-stage nutrition for shrimp and marine fish, under the brand INVE Aquaculture. The Company?s advanced nutrition products include A1 DHA SELCO, Artemia AF / BF, ARTEMIA EG / TQ, EASY DRY SELCO, S.PRESSO, ARTEMIA HIGH 5, and others. Website: https://www.benchmarkplc.com/ **ICB Industry:** Health Care **ICB Subsector:** Biotechnology

Price: 18.80

	Current	YTY % Chg
Revenue LFY (M)	90	-58.1
EPS Diluted LFY	-0.05	-36.1
Market Value (M)	139	
Shares Outstanding LFY (000)	740,336	
Book Value Per Share	0.30	
EBITDA Margin %	10.50	
Net Margin %	-58.7	
Long-Term Debt / Capital %	1.1	
Dividends and Yield TTM	0.00 - 0.00%	
Payout Ratio TTM %	0.0	
60-Day Average Volume (000)	240	
52-Week High & Low	0.48 - 0.18	
Price / 52-Week High & Low	0.39 - 1.06	

Price, Moving Averages & Volume

GBR

557

Address:

Employees:

Health Care/Biotechnology



Benchmark Holdings PLC is currently trading at 18.80 which is 7,420.0% above its 50 day moving average price of 0.25 and 5,429.4% above its 200 day moving average price of 0.34.

BMK:LN is currently 3,816.7% above its 52-week high price of 0.48 and is 10,521.5% above its 52-week low price of 0.18. Over the past 52-weeks, BMK:LN is down 58.7% while on a calendar year-to-date basis it is down 43.7%.

The Relative Strength Index (RSI) indicator for BMK:LN is currently 28.81. An RSI value of 70 and above is considered overbought and 30 and below oversold.



Report Date: April 23, 2025

Health Care/Biotechnology

Price Performance, Technical Indicators & Risk Metrics

Price Performance	% Change	Difference vs FTSE 350	Technical Indicators	
1-Day %	6.21	5.27	50-Day Average Price	0.25
1-Week %	-7.84	-11.07	Price / 50-Day Average	0.76
4-Week %	-26.56	-23.90	200-Day Average Price	0.34
52-Week %	-58.68	-62.40	Price / 200-Day Average	0.56
Quarter-to-Date %	-26.56	-24.72	RSI - Relative Strength Index	28.81
Year-to-Date %	-43.71	-45.44	Risk Metrics	
Last Month %	2.40	5.17	Price Volatility	0.02
Last Quarter %	-23.35	-27.00	Sharpe Ratio	-0.08
Last Calendar Year %	-1.91	-7.46	Sortino Ratio	-0.14

Price: 18.80

5-Year Price Performance vs. FTSE 350

Benchmark Holdings PLC FTSE 350 Index



Current: 0.54 CAGR: -11.5% Current: 1.42 CAGR: 7.3%

Over the past five years, Benchmark Holdings PLC's stock price is down 45.5% which is 87.7% below the FTSE 350 Index performance of 42.2% over the same period. Benchmark Holdings PLC's cumulative annualized growth rate (CAGR) over the five year period has been -11.5% while that of the FTSE 350 Index has been 7.3%.

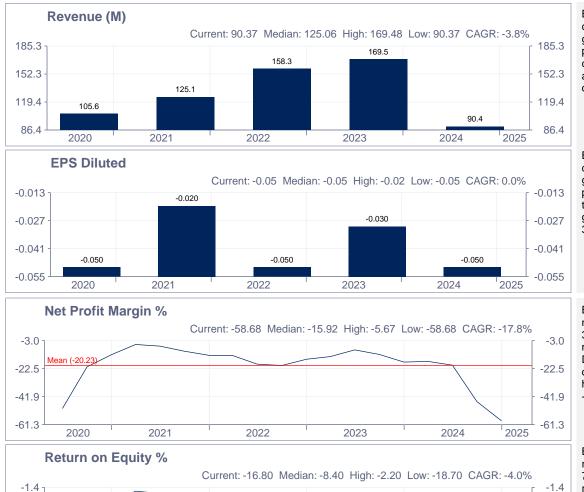
Over the past year, Benchmark Holdings PLC's stock price performance of -58.7% has underperformed that of the FTSE 350 Index by 62.4%. On a year-to-date basis, Benchmark Holdings PLC's stock price performance of -43.7% has underperformed the FTSE 350 Index by 45.4%.

Over the past week, Benchmark Holdings PLC's stock price performance of -7.8% has underperformed that of the FTSE 350 Index by 11.1%.



Report Date: April 23, 2025

Health Care/Biotechnology Price: 18.80 Growth and Profitability Metrics 5-Year 10-Year **Historical Growth** 3-Year 5-Year 10-Year Profitability Current Average Average **Revenues %** -20.8 -10.3 Gross Margin % 49.0 51.3 48.7 6.0 **Revenues Per Share %** -23.2 -15.2 -11.1 EBITDA Margin % 10.5 12.7 2.4 **EBITDA %** -33.6 999.9 999.9 Pre-Tax Margin % -67.7 -20.7 -17.8 -20.2 **EPS Diluted %** -26.2 82.6 -15.4 Net Margin % -58.7 -20.4 Free Cash Flow % 80.4 67.6 77.2 Return on Equity % -16.8 -9.1 -9.1 **Cash from Operations %** -99.9 **Return on Capital %** 58.5 85.4 -14.1 -6.7 -7.0 **Book Value %** -9.7 -11.4 **Return on Assets %** -9.9 -5.3 -5.5 0.9



2022

Benchmark Holdings PLC's cumulative annualized revenue growth rate over the charted period is -3.8%. This compares to cumulatative annualized growth of -20.8% over the past 3 years.

Benchmark Holdings PLC's cumulative annualized EPS growth rate over the charted period is 0.0%. This compares to cumulatative annualized growth of -26.2% over the past 3 years.

Benchmark Holdings PLC's net profit margin of -58.7% is 38.4% below the period's mean net margin of -20.2%. During the charted period, the observed net profit margin high and low were -5.7% and -58.7% respectively.

Benchmark Holdings PLC's return on equity of -16.8% is 7.7% below the period's mean return on equity of -9.1% During the charted period, the observed ROE high and low were -2.2% and -18.7% respectively.

-7.4

-13.5

-19.5

2025

2024

2020

2021

Mean (-9.1

-7.4

-13.5

-19.5

2023

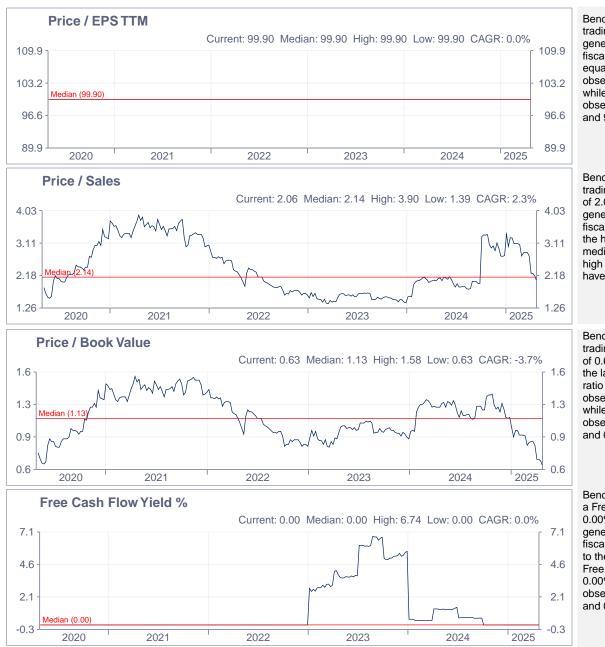
0.6

1.1



Health Care/Biotechnology			Price: 18.80 Report Date: April 2			il 23, 2025	
Valuation Metrics							
	Current	5-Year Median	10-Year Median		Current	5-Year Median	10-Year Median
Price / EPS TTM	99.9	99.9	99.9	Earnings Yield %	-28.53	-8.60	-6.99
Price / Sales	2.1	2.1	2.1	Free Cash Flow Yield %	0.00	0.00	0.00
Price / Operating Cash Flow	i 30.3	37.1	59.1	Dividend Yield %	0.00	0.00	0.00

1.0 Enterprise Value / EBITDA



Benchmark Holdings PLC is trading at 99.90 times its EPS generated during the latest fiscal year. This multiple is equal to the historically observed median of 99.90, while high and low observations have been 99.90 and 99.90.

18.4

50.0

28.4

Benchmark Holdings PLC is trading at a Price to Sales ratio of 2.06 based on sales generated during the latest fiscal year. This ratio is below the historically observed median ratio of 2.14, while high and low observations have been 3.90 and 1.39.

Benchmark Holdings PLC is trading at a Price to Book ratio of 0.63 based on book value at the latest fiscal year end. This ratio is below the historically observed median of 1.13, while high and low observations have been 1.58 and 0.63.

Benchmark Holdings PLC has a Free Cash Flow Yield of 0.00% based on free cash flow generated during the latest fiscal year. This value is equal to the historically observed Free Cash Flow Yield of 0.00%, while high and low observations have been 6.74 and 0.00.

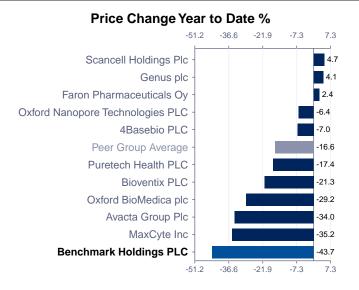
Price / Book Value



Report Date: April 23, 2025

Health Care/Biotechnology

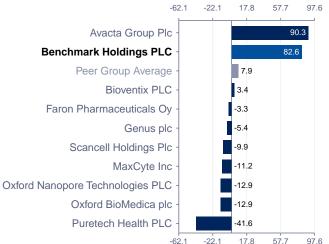
ICB Subsector Peer Comparisons



Price / EPS TTM

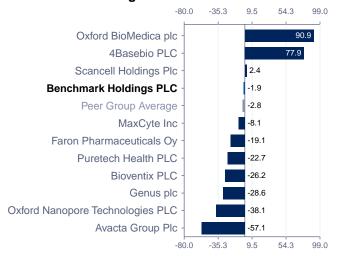
0	.0	26.0	52.0	78.0	104.1
Benchmark Holdings PLC				9	9.9
Oxford Nanopore Technologies PLC -				9	9.9
Oxford BioMedica plc -				9	9.9
Puretech Health PLC -				9	9.9
MaxCyte Inc -				9	9.9
Faron Pharmaceuticals Oy -				9	9.9
4Basebio PLC -				9	9.9
Avacta Group Plc -				9	9.9
Scancell Holdings Plc -				9	9.9
Peer Group Average				86.0	
Genus plc -		30.8			
Bioventix PLC -	16.6				
0	.0	26.0	52.0	78.0	104.1



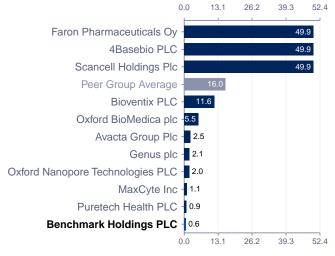


Price Change Last Calendar Year %

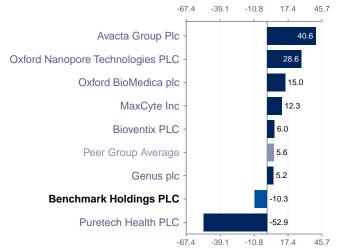
Price: 18.80



Price / Book Value



Revenue 5-Year Growth Rate %





Health Care/Biotechnology

Price: 18.80

Report Date: April 23, 2025

Abbreviations:

CAGR EBIT	 Cumulative annual growth rate. Earnings before interest and taxes.
EBITDA	- Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation & amortization.
LFY	- Last fiscal year
М	- Million
LON	- London Stock Exchange

Definitions:

Market Value - Weekly Price times latest Shares Outstanding times any applicable ADR factor.

Revenue - Sum of the last four quarters of Revenues.

Revenue Per Share - Sum of the last four quarters of Total Revenue divided by Weighted Average Shares Outstanding.

Normalized EPS LFY- EPS excluding non-recurring, non-operating items, fiscal year aligned TTM value.

60-Day Average Volume (000) - The average of the last 60 daily volume values in thousands of shares.

Price 52-Week High - The high closing price from the last 52 weeks of daily closing prices.

Price 52-Week Low - The low closing price from the last 52 weeks of daily closing prices.

Price / 52-Week High - Latest price divided by the high price from the past 52 weeks of daily closing prices.

Price / 52-Week Low - Latest price divided by the low price from the past 52 weeks of daily closing prices.

50-Day Average Price - Mean of last 50 daily closing prices.

200-Day Average Price - Mean of last 200 daily closing prices.

Price / 50-Day Average Price - Latest closing price divided by mean of last 50 daily closing prices, as a percentage.

Price / 200-Day Average Price - Latest closing price divided by mean of last 200 daily closing prices, as a percentage.

Relative Strength Index - Relative Strength Index or RSI measures the magnitude of gains over a given time period against the magnitude of losses over that period. The equation is RSI = 100 - 100 / (1 + RS) where RS = (total gains / n) / (total losses / n) and n = number of RSI periods. In this item, 14 days is used and one year of daily prices are considered. A value of 30 or below may imply oversold and 70 or above may imply overbought.

Price Volatility - The standard deviation of the last 20 days of daily closing prices.

Sharpe Ratio - The 5 year average of the excess monthly return over the risk - free rate(1 - month T - bill) over the 5 year standard deviation of the same series.

Sortino Ratio - The same calculation as the Sharpe Ratio but with positive excess returns set to zero for the standard deviation denominator, so only negative volatility weighs in.

Dividends Per Share TTM - Sum of the last four quarters of Dividends Per Share.

Payout Ratio - Dividends Per Share TTM divided by Normalized EPS TTM.

Dividend Yield TTM % - Sum of the last four quarter of Dividends Per Share divided by Weekly Price.

EBITDA - Sum of the last four quarters of EBITDA (Operating Income + Depreciation & Amortization).

Free Cash Flow - Sum of the last four quarters Net Cash from Operations minus Capital Expenditures (Purchase of Property, Plant & Equipment), from the Cash Flow Statement.

Book Value Per Share - Total Common Equity last quarter divided by Shares Outstanding last quarter.

Gross Margin % - Sum of the last four quarters Gross Profit divided by the sum of the last four quarters Revenues.

EBITDA Margin % - Sum of the last four quarters EBITDA divided by the sum of the last four quarters Revenues.

Pre-Tax Margin % - Sum of the last four quarters of Earnings Before Taxes divided by sum of the last four quarters Revenues.

Net Profit Margin % - Sum of the last four quarters of Normalized EPS divided by sum of the last four quarters Revenues Per Share.

Return on Equity % - Sum of the last four quarters of Normalized EPS divided by the average of the last four quarters Book Value.

Return on Capital % - Sum of the last four quarters of Normalized EPS divided by the average of the last four quarters Total Capital Per Share.

Return on Assets % - Sum of the last four guarters of Normalized EPS divided by the average of the last four guarters Total Assets Per Share.

Price / EPS TTM - Weekly Price divided by the sum of the last four quarters of Normalized EPS (capped at 99.9).

Price / Sales - Weekly Price divided by Revenues Per Share TTM.

Price / Book Value - Weekly Price divided by Book Value Per Share last quarter. Book Value Per Share is Total Common Equity last quarter divided by Shares Outstanding last quarter (capped at 49.9).

Free Cash Flow Yield % - Free Cash Flow Per Share TTM divided by Weekly Price.

Enterprise Value - Market Value plus Total Debt last year plus Preferred Equity last year minus Cash & Cash Equivalents last year.

Enterprise Value / Sales - Enterprise Value divided by the sum of the last four quarters of Revenue.

Enterprise Value / EBITDA - Enterprise Value divided by EBITDA TTM.

Enterprise Value / EBIT - Enterprise Value divided by trailing four quarters of Operating Income.

Enterprise Value / Free Cash Flow- Enterprise Value divided by the sum of the last four quarters of Free Cash Flow.

Russell 1000 Index - The largest 1,000 stocks by market cap, the index comprehensively covers the US large cap universe.

EPS 5-Year Growth Rate % is capped at 999.9%.

Revenue 5-Year Growth Rate % is capped at 999.9%.



Price: 18.80



Report Date: April 23, 2025

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